THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD

In the Matter of:

Yaing Fong Corporation, t/a
North Sea Carryout Restaurant

Holder of a

Retailer's Class B License

2479 18th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20009

Case Nos.: 17-CC-00077; 17-CC-00077(a)

License No.: 073973 Order No: 2018-122

TO:

Bing Kai Chen President Yaing Fong Corporation 2479 18th Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20009

Juan Fen Cao ABC Manager ABRA License No. 102251 1062 67th Street, #1A Brooklyn, N.Y. 11219

Zhu Yanqing and Ken Zhang

CEASE AND DESIST AND ORDER TO SURRENDER LICENSE

INTRODUCTION

The Alcoholic Beverage Control Board has found compelling evidence that Yaing Fong Corporation, t/a North Sea Carryout Restaurant, (North Sea) illegally transferred its license to new owners Juan Fen Cao and Zhu Yanqing without the approval of the Board. In light of these facts, the Board hereby orders the parties and their agents, such as Ken Zhang, to cease selling, serving, and distributing alcoholic beverages, cease permitting the consumption of alcoholic beverages, and surrender the alcohol license to the Board in compliance with D.C. Official Code § 25-791.

FINDINGS OF FACT

The Board bases its decision on the following factual findings:

- 1. A Retailer's Class B License has been issued to Yaing Fong Corporation, t/a North Sea Carryout Restaurant, (North Sea) at 2479 18th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20009. *Case Report No. 17-CC-00077* at 1 (Jul. 5, 2017). ABRA's records show that the current President of North Sea is Mr. Bing Kai Chen. *Id.* ABRA's records further show that Juan Fen Cao holds an ABC Manager's License, which has been assigned ABRA License No. 102251. *Id.* at 2.
- 2. On July 5, 2017, ABRA Investigator Felicia Dantzler conducted a sale to minor compliance check at North Sea with ABRA Investigator DeVon Todd and an undercover minor. *Id.* at 1. After the check, Investigator Todd informed the clerk, Hang Chen, that he had witnessed a sale to minor violation. *Id.* During this conversation, Hang Chen identified himself as the owner. *Id.* at 2.
- 3. At ABRA's headquarters, Investigator Todd reviewed ABRA's records and determined that Mr. Hang Chen is not listed in ABRA's records as an owner of North Sea. *Id.* Investigator Todd returned to the establishment on July 11, 2017. *Id.* At the establishment, Ms. Juan Fen Cao identified herself as a manager and identified Mr. Bing Kai Chen as the owner of North Sea. *Id.* at 2.
- 4. Over the phone, Mr. Chen told Investigator Todd that he sold the business in 2014 to Ms. Cao. *Id.* at 2-3. Mr. Bing Kai Chen further admitted that he did not submit any papers to ABRA notifying the agency of the change. *Id.* at 3.
- 5. On March 12, 2018, ABRA Investigator Felicia Dantzler reviewed ABRA's records and determined that Mr. Bing Kai Chen is still the owner of record. Case Report No. 17-CC-00077(a), at 1. After reviewing this information, she returned to North Sea. Id. At the establishment, she spoke with Ken Zheng. Id. at 2. Mr. Zheng indicated that his wife, Zhu Yanqing, owned the establishment. Id. He further indicated that they intended to purchase the business from Mr. Bing Kai Chen once they completed the paperwork. Id. The Board notes that the current status of Ms. Cao's ownership is not revealed in the reports. There is also no indication in the report that Mr. Bing Kai Chen is currently operating or superintending the business. See D.C. Code § 25-301(a)(6) (requirement to superintend the business).
- 6. On April 11, 2018, the Board held a fact finding hearing to obtain information regarding the status of North Sea's ownership. *Transcript (Tr.)*, April 11, 2018 at 7. At the hearing, Mr. Bing Kai Chen indicated that he transferred North Sea's license and is no longer the owner. *Id.* at 17. As of the date of this Order, ABRA's records indicate that the new ownership has not filed a completed transfer application.

CONCLUSIONS OF LAW

7. Title 25 of the District of Columbia (D.C.) Official Code (Title 25) provides the Board with the authority to order any individual or licensee to immediately cease "... violating any provision of ... [Title 25 when] the violation has caused, or may cause, immediate and irreparable harm to the public" D.C. Official Code § 25-829(a).

I. THE OPERATION OF NORTH SEA BY AN UNAPPROVED OPERATOR PRESENTS AN IMMEDIATE AND IRREPERABLE HARM TO THE PUBLIC.

- 8. The Board finds that the continued operation of North Sea by an unapproved operator constitutes an immediate and irreparable harm to the public.
 - a. North Sea and the new owners failed to comply with § 25-405.
- 9. First, North Sea unlawfully transferred its license without the permission of the Board in violation of § 25-405. Under § 25-405(b), "[a]n application to transfer a license to a new owner shall be filed by the transferee and approved by the Board before the consummation of the transfer." D.C. Code § 25-405(a). As admitted by Mr. Bing Kai Chen, North Sea consummated the transfer of the business to Ms. Cao in 2014 without the approval of the Board. Supra, at ¶¶ 4-5. As a result, these facts constitute a clear violation of § 25-405.
 - b. The new owners have failed to obtain a temporary operating permit in accordance with § 703.
- 10. Second, none of the new owners in this matter have obtained a temporary operating permit, which would authorize the purchaser to operate the establishment while a transfer application was under review. 23 DCMR § 703 et. seq. (West Supp. 2018); supra, at ¶¶ 4-5. The failure of the parties to obtain this permit further supports the Board's conclusion to order the cessation of all alcohol-related activity at the establishment.
 - c. The sale of the license to an unapproved owner renders the business discontinued and requires the return of the license under § 25-791.
- 11. Under § 25-791(a), "A license which is discontinued for any reason shall be surrendered by the licensee to the Board for safekeeping." D.C. Code § 25-791(a). In this case, North Sea's owner of record admitted that he gave North Sea's license to a new owner and executed a transfer. Supra, at ¶¶ 4-6. Therefore, North Sea has legally discontinued operations, and the license must be surrendered to the Board for safekeeping in accordance with § 25-791.
 - d. The continued operation of the establishment by an unapproved operator causes immediate and irreparable harm to the public.
- 12. The Board finds that the continued operation of the establishment by an unapproved operator causes irreparable harm to the public by allowing the establishment to maintain a

continuing nuisance and threatens the safety and welfare of the public. All violations of Title 25 are deemed nuisances pursuant to § 25-805. D.C. Official Code § 25-805; see also Com. ex rel. Preate v. Danny's New Adam & Eve Bookstore, 625 A.2d 119, 122 (1993) (It is well-settled that even a lawful business may be enjoined from operation if it is shown that, under the particular circumstance, its operation constitutes a public nuisance); Camp v. Warrington, 227 Ga. 674, 674, (1971) ("where it is made to appear with reasonable certainty that irreparable harm and damage will occur from the operation of an otherwise lawful business amounting to a continuing nuisance, equity will restrain the construction, maintenance or operation of such lawful business."). In this case, permitting the new owners to continue to illegally operate without approval would allow them to maintain and benefit from the operation of a continuing nuisance at the expense of the public.

13. Furthermore, the Board is convinced that the circumvention of the licensing process threatens the health, safety, and welfare of the public. The misuse of alcohol encourages crime, disorder, and other antisocial behavior. The licensing process keeps those who cannot be trusted to superintend a licensed establishment, such as criminals and individuals with a history of repeated violations of the District's alcohol laws, from obtaining a license. Therefore, the new owners cannot be permitted to continue operating the establishment until a proper transfer application is filed, properly vetted, and approved by the Board.

ORDER

Therefore, the Board on this 27th day of June 2018, hereby orders North Sea, Juan Fen Cao, Zhu Yanqing, and Ken Zhang to cease distributing, purchasing, selling, serving, or otherwise permitting the consumption of alcoholic beverages at 2479 18th Street, N.W., Washington, D.C.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the parties shall surrender the license to the Board for safekeeping pursuant to § 25-791. In the alternative, ABRA is simultaneously authorized to seize the license in order to place it in safekeeping.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, pursuant to D.C. Official Code § 25-115(c) and 23 DCMR § 1003.1, that ABRA shall no longer issue temporary licenses and one-day substantial change licenses for the above mentioned address.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, pursuant to D.C. Official Code § 25-801(e), that ABRA refer this matter to the Office of the Attorney General for the District of Columbia (OAG) for prosecution. The Board further requests that OAG seek the enforcement of this Order in the Superior Court of the District of Columbia under D.C. Official Code §§ 25-829(f) (cease and desist orders) and 25-805 (nuisance) should it be deemed necessary.

Please be **ADVISED** that a copy of this Order is being forwarded to the Metropolitan Police Department to ensure compliance. If it is found that you are continuing to sell, serve, or permit the consumption of alcoholic beverages without approval from the Board, you may be subject to both civil and criminal penalties.

ABRA shall serve notice by certified mail or personal delivery on the parties.

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District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Board

Donovan Anderson, Chairperson

Nick Alberti, Member

Mike Silverstein, Member

James Short, Member

Donald Isaaq, Sr., Member

Bobby Cato, Member

Rema Wahabzadah, Member

You have the right to request a hearing before the Board conducted in accordance with subchapter I of Chapter 5 of Title 2. Pursuant to D.C. Official Code § 25-829(b)(1), you may submit a written request to the Board for a hearing within fifteen (15) days of service of this Order. Additionally, you also have the option of submitting a written request to the Board for an expedited hearing pursuant to D.C. Official Code § 25-829(c)(1) within ten (10) days of service of this Order. Please note that if you fail to request a hearing, this Order shall be deemed final. D.C. Official Code § 25-829(d).

If you request a hearing, you may appear personally at the hearing, and you and the establishment, may be represented by legal counsel. You have the right to produce witnesses and evidence on your behalf and to cross-examine witnesses. You may examine evidence produced, and have subpoenas issued on your behalf to require the production of witnesses and evidence.

All hearings are conducted in the English language. If you, any corporate officer, or any witnesses to be called are deaf, have a hearing impediment, or cannot readily understand or communicate the spoken English language, an application may be made to the Board for the appointment of a qualified interpreter.

Your failure to appear at the time and place set for the hearing, if requested, either in person or through counsel, or both, will not preclude the Board from proceeding in this matter. Should you have any questions, contact ABRA Adjudication Specialist Danette Walker at 202-442-4418.

Finally, pursuant to section 11 of the District of Columbia Administrative Procedure Act, Pub. L. 90-614, 82 Stat. 1209, District of Columbia Official Code § 2-510 (2001), and Rule 15 of the District of Columbia Court of Appeals, any party adversely affected has the right to appeal this Order by filing a petition for review, within thirty (30) days of the date of service of this Order, with the District of Columbia Court of Appeals, 500 Indiana Avenue, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20001. However, the timely filing of a Motion for Reconsideration pursuant to 23 DCMR § 1719.1 stays the time for filing a petition for review in the District of Columbia Court of Appeals until the Board rules on the motion. See D.C. App. Rule 15(b).